

SHAHEED MAHENDRA KARMA VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BASTAR, JAGDALPUR
SESSION 2021-22

Syllabus, Course Structure and Scheme of Examination of M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY 2 Year Postgraduate Degree Programme/Course (SEMESTER EXAMINATION PATTERN) FOR REGULAR STUDENTS ONLY Under the Faculty of Social Science For Affiliated Colleges of Shaheed Mahendra Karma Vishwavidyalaya, Bastar, Jagdalpur				
FIRST SEMESTER				
Paper No.	Title of Papers	Marks		
		External	Internal	Total
I	Geomorphology	80	20	100
II	Climatology	80	20	100
III	Geographical Thought	80	20	100
IV	Geography of India	80	20	100
V	Practical: Advanced Cartography	-	-	100
Total				500
SECOND SEMESTER				
Paper No.	Title of Papers	Marks		
		External	Internal	Total
I	Economic and Natural Resource Management	80	20	100
II	Oceanography	80	20	100
III	Regional Development and Planning	80	20	100
IV	Social Geography	80	20	100
V	Practical: Map Projections, Map Interpretation and Surveying	-	-	100
Total				500
THIRD SEMESTER				
Paper No.	Title of Papers	Marks		
		External	Internal	Total
I	Population Geography	80	20	100
II	Settlement Geography	80	20	100
III (A)	Remote Sensing Techniques	80	20	100
III (B)	Biogeography and Ecosystem	80	20	100
IV	Research Methodology	80	20	100
V	Practical: Remote Sensing and Quantitative Techniques	-	-	100
Total				500
FOURTH SEMESTER				
Paper No.	Title of Papers	Marks		
		External	Internal	Total
I	Urban Geography	80	20	100
II	Agricultural Geography	80	20	100
III (A)	Geographical Information System	80	20	100
III (B)	Environmental Geography	80	20	100
IV	Field Work (Physical and Socio-Economic)	80	20	100
V	Practical: Geographical Information System and Quantitative Techniques		-	100-
Total				500
Grand Total Sem. I+II+III+IV =				2000

M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-I
PAPER-I
GEOMORPHOLOGY

Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

- UNIT-I** Nature and scope of Geomorphology; Fundamental concepts; Interior of the earth; Earth movement: epeirogenic and orogenic movements: Forces of crustal instability, isostasy, Geosyncline, plate tectonic, mountain building.
- UNIT-II** Exogenic processes: concept of gradation; Agents and processes of gradations: weathering, wasting and erosion, aggradations; Climatic Geomorphology and morphogenetic regions; slope evolution, Arid and Semi-Arid and Karst topography.
- UNIT-III** Concept of Geomorphic cycle and its controversy; Dynamic of periglacial processes and resulting landforms, Complications of fluvial geomorphic cycle.
- UNIT-IV** Geological structure and landform: development of landscape and drainage on unilineal, folded and domal structures and Erosion surfaces, Applied Geomorphology.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Ahnmed, E.: Coastal Geomorphology of India.
2. Chorley, R. J.: Spatial Analysis in Geomorphology, Methuen, London, 1972.
3. Cooke R.IJ. and Doornkamp, J.C. : Geomorphology in Environmental Management. An Introduction, Clarendon press, Oxford, 1974.
4. Dury, G.H.: The Face of the Earth, Penguin Hormondsworth 1959.
5. Fairbridge, R.W. Encyclopedia of Geomorphology, Reinholdts, New York, 1968.
6. Goudie, A.: The Nature of the Environment Oxford & Blackwell, London, 1993.
7. Garner, H.F.: The Origin of landscape- A Synthesis of Geomorphology, Oxford University Press. London, 1974.
8. Holms, A.: Principles of Physical Geology, Thomas Nelson, London.
9. Mitchell, C.W.: 'l'erra.ii'i Evaluation. Longman, London, 1973.
10. Oilier, C.D.: Weathering, Longman, London, 1979.
11. Pitty, A.F.: Introduction to Geomorphology, Methuen, London, 1971.
12. Stoddart, D.R. (ed.): Process and Form in Geomorphology, Roulledge, New York, 1996.
13. Skinner, B.J. & Porter, S.C.: The Dynamic Earth John Wiley. New York, 1995.
14. Sparks, B.W. Geomorphology, Longman, London, 1960.
15. Sharma, H.S. (cd.): Perspective in Geomorphology, Concept, New Delhi, 1980.
16. Singh, S : Geomorphology, Prayag Publication, Allahabad, 1998.
17. Steers, J.A. : The Unstable Earth Methuen, London.
18. Thornbury, W.I.). Principles of Geomorphology, John Wiloy, New York, 1960.
19. Strahler, A.N.: Physical Geography, Willey, New York.
20. कौशिक, एस.डी. – भू-आकृति विज्ञान
21. नेगी, बी.एस. – भू-आकृति विज्ञान
22. दयाल परमेश्वर – भू-आकृति विज्ञान
23. यादव तथा रामसुरेश – भू-आकृति विज्ञान, ग्रनयि, कानपुर
24. सिंह, सविन्द्र के. भू-आकृति विज्ञान, शारदा पुस्तक भवन इलाहाबाद

M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-I
PAPER-II
CLIMATOLOGY

Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

- UNIT-I** Nature and scope of climatology and its relationship with meteorology; composition of atmosphere; Insolation, heat balance of the earth, stability and instability, greenhouse effect vertical and horizontal distribution of temperature.
- UNIT-II** Jet stream; General circulation in the atmosphere; Acid rain; concept of air masses and Front. EL Nino and La Nino. Monsoon winds and cyclones.
- UNIT-III** The application of general principles of elementary physical and synoptic meteorology to the study and classification of climate. Climatic classification of Koppen and Thornthwaite. Major climate of the world tropical, temperate, desert and mountain climate.
- UNIT-IV** Climatic changes during geological and historical times, evidences, possible causes, global warming, and applied climatology.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Barry, R.G. and Chorley P.1.; Atmosphere, Weather and Climate, Roulledge, London and New York, 1998.
2. Critchfiedid, J.H.: General Climatology, Prentico Hall, India, New Delhi, 1993.
3. Das, P.K.: Monsoons 'National Book Trust, New Delhi, 1987.
4. Fein, J.S. and Slepshens, P.N. Monsons. Wiley Interscience, 1987.
5. India Met. Deptt: Climatologically Tables of Observatories in India, Govt. of India 1968.
6. Lal, D.S.: Climatology, Chaitanaya Publications, Allahabad, 1986.
7. Lydolph, P.H.: The Climate of the Earth, Rowiman, 1985.
8. Menon, P.A.: Our Weather, N.B.T, New Delhi, 1989.
9. Pelerson, S.: Introduction to Meteorology, Me Graw Hill Book, London, 1969.
10. Robinson, P.J. and Henderson S.: Contemporary Climatology, Henlow, 1999.
11. Thompson, R.D. and Perry, a (ed.): Applied Climatology, Principles and Practice. Raoutledge, London. 1997.
12. तिवारी अनिल कुमार : जलवायु विज्ञान, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-I
PAPER-III
GEOGRAPHICAL THOUGHT**

**Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20**

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

UNIT-I The Field of geography, its place in the classification of science, geography as a social science, and natural science. Definition, scope and functions of geography; Geography as science of relationship, as science of areal differentiation, as spatial science, Spatial Organization, Geography and environmentalism: forms of man-nature relationship and current view; Dualism in geography; Regional Concept.

UNIT-II The growth of geographical knowledge from earliest times up to the 15th century. Contributions of Greek and Roman thinkers. Arab Geographers and their contributions. Geographical information in Ancient Indian literature. The dark age in Geography. The Great Age of Maritime Discovery and Exploration. Contributions of various schools of thought in modern Geography:

- (i) German School (ii) French School
(iii) British School (iv) American and Russian Schools.

UNIT-III Scientific explanations: routes to scientific explanation (inductive/deductive); Type of explanation: cognitive description, cause and effect, temporal, functional/ecological, systems; Laws, theories and models in geography; Quantitative revolution and philosophy of positivism.

UNIT-IV Responses to positivism, behaviorism and humanistic, relevance movement and radical geography; Changing paradigms; Status of Indian Geography; Future of Geography.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Abler, Ronald; Adams, John S. Gold, Peler: Spatial Organization: The Geographer's view of the world. Prentice Hall, N.J. 1971.
2. Ali S.M.: The Geography of Puranas, Peoples Publishing House, Delhi, .1968.
3. Amedeo, Douglas: An Introduction to Scientific Reasoning in Geography, John Wiley, U.S.A. 1971.
4. Dikshit, R.D. (ed.): The Art & Science of Geography Rand Me Nally & Co, 1959.
5. Hartshorne, R.: Perspectives on Nature of Geography Rand Me Nally & Co, 1959.
6. Husain, M.: Evolution of Geographic Thought, Rawat Pub Jaipur, 1984.
7. Johnston, R.J.: Philosophy and Human Geography, Edward Arnold, London, 1983.
8. Johnston, R.J.: The Future of Geography, Methuen, London, 1988.
9. Minshull, R.: The Changing Nature of Geography, Hutchinson University Library, London, 1970.
10. Ali, S. M. Arab Geography.
11. Taylor, G.: Geography in the 20th Century.
12. Dikshit, R.D.: Geographical Thought: A Contextual History of Ideas, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
13. Harvey D.: Explanation in Geography.
14. सिंह उजागिर : भौगोलिक चिन्तन का विकास
15. त्रिपाठी एवं बिरले : भौगोलिक चिंतन का विकास एवं विधितंत्र
16. कौशिक, एस.डी. : भौगोलिक विचारधाराओं का इतिहास एवं विधितंत्र
17. सिंह, जगदीश : भौगोलिक चिंतन का मूलाधार

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-I
PAPER-IV
GEOGRAPHY OF INDIA**

**Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20**

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

- UNIT-I** Physical and Biological elements in the Geography of India: Geological structure, relief, and climate Drainage, vegetation and soils.
- UNIT-II** Agriculture: Major characteristics and problems, impact of infrastructural and institutional factors on agriculture. Important crops-wheat, rice, cotton, sugarcane, oil-seeds, tea and coffee, Agricultural regions. Green revolution, Agro-climatic regions.
- UNIT-III** Sources of power: Coal; Petroleum, Natural gas. Hydroelectricity and Atomic energy. Mineral resources with special reference to iron ore, manganese and bauxite. Industrial development with special reference to iron and steel, cement, cotton, jute, sugar and paper industries; Industrial regions.
- UNIT-IV** Regional division of India: Purpose and Methodology. Major schemes of regions of India: O.H.K. Spate and R.L. Singh. Physical and cultural geography of Chhattisgarh State.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Centre for Science & Environment (1988) State of India's Environment, New Delhi.
2. Desphande C.D. India.: A Regional Interpretation ICSSR & Northern Book Centre 1992.
3. Dreza, Jean & AMartya. Sen (ed.) India Economic Development and Social opportunity Oxford University Person, New Delhi. 1996.
4. Kundu A. Raza Moonis: Indian Economy: the Regional Dimension Speclaum Publishers, New Delhi, 1992.
5. Robinson, Francs: The Cambridge Encyclopedia of India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Bhutan & Maldives Cambridge University Press, London, 1989.
6. Singh R.L. (ed.): India - A Regional Geography National Geographical Society, India Varanasi, 1971.
7. Spale OHK & ATA Learnont-India & Pakistan Methuen, London. 1967.
8. Tirtha R. & Gopal Krishna, Emerging India Reprinted by Rawat Publications, Jaipur 1996.
9. Sharma T.C. and O. Coutinho : Economic and Commercial Geography of India.
10. अग्रवाल पी.सी. भारत का भौतिक भूगोल, एशिया प्रकाशन कं.रायपुर 2003
11. बंसल सुरेशचन्द्र, भारत का भूगोल, मीनाक्षी प्रकाशन, मेरठ

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-I
PAPER-V
PRACTICAL
ADVANCED CARTOGRAPHY**

M.M. 100

Graphs and Diagrams: Triangular graph. Logarithmic and semi logarithmic graphs, scatter graphs; climatograph. Proportional circles, spheres and cubes.

Thematic Maps: Choropleth maps, isolines, Flow maps, isochrones and class intervals. Morphometric Analysis: Profiles, Slope Analysis; Altimetric, and Clinographic curves; Block Diagrams.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Monk house F.J. & H.R. Wilkinson: Maps and Diagrams, Methuen, London.
2. मॉक हाउस तथा विल्किन्सन (अनु. प्रो. प्रेमचन्द अग्रवाल) : मानचित्र तथा आरेख, म.प्र. हिंदी ग्रंथ अकादमी
3. हीरालाल : प्रायोगिक भूगोल

M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-II
PAPER-I

ECONOMIC AND NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

- UNIT-I** Nature and scope of economic Geography; fundamental concepts in economic geography; classification of economies, sectors of economy (primary, secondary, tertiary). Meaning, nature and classification of resources, Resource appraisal: human want and social objective, technological status and resources. Appraisal of quality and quantity of human resources, relation between population and resource, natural resources and economic development, resource adequacy and scarcity, limits to growth. Resource use, concept of absolute and relative abundance of resources, optimum, under use, misuse and over use of resources.
- UNIT-II** World pattern of major natural resources: land and soils, biotic resources, water resources mineral and energy resources, oceanic resources.
- UNIT-III** Classification of Industries, Theories of industrial location; case studies of selected industries; Iron and Steel; Aluminum, Chemical, Textile. Means of transport, International trade, trade blocks, globalization and Indian economy.
- UNIT-IV** Conservation and management of resources; evolution of the concept, principles, philosophy and approaches to conservation, resource conservation and management methods. Policy making and resource management; sustainable development of resources.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Ahemd, Jaleel - Natural Resources in Low Income Contries.
2. Bennet, II. II. - Elements of Soil Conservation.
3. Ciriacy, Wantrup, S.V.& Persons (eds.) - Natural resources: Quality & Quantity
4. Betall, R.C. & R. O. Buehanan - Industrial Activity and Economic Geography.
5. Edvard and Rosers - Agricultural Resources.
6. Freeman, T.W. - Geography and Planning.
7. Fryer, D.M. - World Economic Development.
8. Isard, Walter - Method of Regional Analysis.
9. Mehta, M.M. - Human Resource Development Planning.
10. Owen, O.S. - Natural Resource Conservation.
11. Peach, W.N. & James, A. - Zimmerman's World Resources Contenting and Conservation.
12. Perkin's, E.A. & J.R. Whitakr - Our Natural Resource and their conservation.
13. Renner, G.T. - Conservation of National Recourses.
14. Stamp, L.D. - Land of Britain Its use and Misue.
15. Smith, G.H. (ed.) - Conservation. of Natural Recourses.
16. Symoos, L. - Agriculture Geography.
17. Thomas W.L. (et.al.reds.) - Man's Role in Changing the face of the Earth.
18. Wales, H. & H.O. Lathrop - The Conservation of Natural Recourses.
19. Wheeler, T.O. et al - Economic Geography, John Wiler New York 1995

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-II
PAPER-II
OCEANOGRAPHY**

**Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20**

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

- UNIT-I** Nature and scope of Oceanography; Distribution of land and water; Major features of ocean basins; Marine sediments. Physical and chemical properties of sea water.
- UNIT-II** Interlink between atmospheric circulation and circulation pattern in the oceans, surface currents, thermohaline, waves and tides.
- UNIT-III** Marine biological environment: Bio geochemical cycle in the ocean. biozones, types of organisms; plankton, nekton and benthos, food and mineral resources of the sea. Major marine environments; coastal: estuary, deltas, barrier island, rocky coasts: Open: reefs, continental shelf, continental slope and deep: Pelagic environment and floor of the ocean basins.
- UNIT-IV** Impact of Humans on the marine environment. Law of the sea; exclusive economic zone; marine deposits and formation of coral-reefs.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Davis Richard J.A.: "Oceanography-An Introduction to the Marine Environment". Wm. C. Brown Iowa, 1986.
2. Duxbury, C.A. and Duxbury B.: An Introduction to the world's Oceans-C. Brown. Iowa 2nd ed., 1986.
3. Garrison, T.: "Oceanography - An Introduction to Marine Science" Books/Cole, Pacific Grove, USA, 2001.
4. Gross, M. Grant: Oceanography, a View of the earth, prantice- Hall inc, New Delhi, 1987.
5. King C.A.M. Oceanography for Geographers 1962.
6. Sharma, R. C. "The Oceans" Rajesh N. Delhi, 1985.
7. Urnmerkutty, A.N.P. Science of the Eceans and Human life, NBT, New Delhi, 1985.
8. Ornmany, F.D.: The Ocean.
9. Sharma, R. C. & M. Vital: Oceanography: A Brief Introduction kislaya Pub. New Delhi.
10. Siddartha, K.: Oceanography: A Brief Introduction, Kislya Pub. New Delhi.
11. नेगी, बी.एस. : जलवायु तथा समुद्र विज्ञान

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-II
PAPER-III
REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND PLANNING**

**Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20**

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

- UNIT-I** Regional Planning: Definition, Scope, evolution and Objectives. Region and Regionalism, Planning Regions: Concept and Delineation. Type of Regions. Spatial organization: Central Place Theory, Concept of core and periphery Friedman's Model of Spatial Organization and Economic Growth.
- UNIT-II** Regional Development Theories: Development Theories of Myrdal and Hirschman, Economic and Export Base model, Frank's Theory of Under development.
- UNIT-III** Approaches and Strategies of Regional Development: Growth Pole Theory Agropolitan Development, Community Development, River Basin Planning, Metropolitan Planning (with reference to India)
- UNIT-IV** Regional Planning in India. Regional Imbalances and Inequalities, Indicators of Regional Development; Regional Policies in Five Year Plans, Centre State Relations and Multilevel Planning, Planning for special problem Regions: Hill area, Tribal areas, Drought prone areas, Command areas and River basins. Regional development and planning in India.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Daysch, C.H.J. & others: Studies in Regional Planning.
2. Deckinson R.E.: City Region and Regionalism.
3. Freeman, E.W.: Geography and Planning.
4. Golksin A.: Regional Planning and Development.
5. Keeble, L.: Principle and Practice of Town and Country Planning.
6. Stamp L.D.: The Land of Britain: Its use and Misuse.
7. Sdasyuk, Gatina and Dengupta, P.: Economic Regionalization of India problems and Approaches.
8. Desai, P.B. & others: Regional Perspective of Industrial and Urban Growth the case of Kanpur, Bombay, 1969.
9. Prakash, Rao V.L. & S.P.: Regional Planning.
10. Censuts of India: Economic and Socio Cultural Dimensions of regionalization (An Indo-USSR Collaborative Study)
11. Friedmann J. & Alonsow: Regional Development and Planning, M.I.T. Press.
12. Misra R.P. (ed.): Regional Planning: Concept; Techniques, Policies and case studies Mysore 1969.
13. Misra, R.P. & others: Regional Development and Planning in India.
14. Timbergen: Essays on World Regional Planning.
15. Lord, W.: Methods of Regional Analysis, M.I.T., 1960.
16. Zimmerinan, E.W.: World Resources and Industries.
17. Burton & Kates: Reading in Resource Management Conservation.
18. Burton & Kates : Regional Planning in India.
19. Ahamed, Enayet: Regional Planning with particular Reference to India. Vol. I and II New Delhi.

SHAHEED MAHENDRA KARMA VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BASTAR, JAGDALPUR
SESSION 2021-22

20. Bhatt L.S. and others: Micro level planning - A Case Study of Karnal Area, Hyryana (K.B. Publishing, New Delhi)
21. Bhatt LS: Regional Planning in India, Statistical Publishing Society, Calcutta, 1973.
22. Gosal GS, and G. Krishanan: Regional Disparities in levels of Socio-economic Development in Punjab, Vishal Publications Kurukshetra, 1984.
23. Chandna, R.C.: Regional Planning: A comprehensive Text-Kajyani Publishers.
24. Ray Choudhari, Jayasri: An Introduction to Development and Regional Planning Orient Longman.
25. Sundaram, KV (ed) Geography and Planning, Essaya in houour of VLS Prakas Rao, Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi, 1985.
26. Raza, Meomis (ed) Regional Development, Hefitage Publishiers, Delhi, 1988.
27. Mishra R.P. et al: Multilevel Planning, Heritage Phulishers Delhi,1980
28. श्रीवास्तव व्ही.के. एवं अन्य : प्रादेशिक नियोजन एवं संतुलित विकास
29. ओझा, रघुनाथ : प्रादेशिक नियोजन का भूगोल
30. शर्मा, राजीवलोचन : प्रादेशिक एवं नगरीय नियोजन
31. चन्द्राकर, इन्द्रमण : व्यावहारिक भूगोल, वसुन्धरा प्रकाशन, गोरखपुर, 1998.

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-II
PAPER –IV
SOCIAL GEOGRAPHY**

**Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20**

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

- UNIT-I** Definition, meaning and scope of Social geography Nature and relationship with other Social sciences. Development of Social Geography, Approaches to the study of Social Geography.
- UNIT-II** Concept of Space and Society – Environment, Space and ecology, Social space. Geographic bases of Social Formation. Social Geography of India - Social Stratification, Caste and Class. Social organization and groups, Social transformation and change in India, Religion and linguistic group of India. Evolution of Socio-Cultural Regions of India.
- UNIT-III** Social well- being– meaning and indicators of Social well- being. Physical quality of life Human Development Measurement of Human Development with Social, Economic and Environment of indicators, Pattern and bases of rural and urban society. Deprivation and discrimination issues relating to women and under privileged groups. Cultural Realms and Cultural Region of the World.
- UNIT-IV** Social development planning – meaning and importance. Public policy and Social planning in India: Review of Five-year Plans strategies to improve Social well-being in tribal, hill, drought and flood prone Areas.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Ahmad Aija zuddin, Social Geography, Rawat Publication, New Delhi, 1999.
2. De Blij. H.D. Human Geography. John Wiley and son, New York.
3. Dreze Jean, Amariya Sen, Economic Development and Social opportunity. Oxford University Press. New Delhi. 1996
4. Dubey. S.C: Indian Society. National Book Trust, New Delhi, 1991.
5. Gregory. D. and J. Larry (Eds.) Social. Relations and spatial structures. McMillan. 1985.
6. Haq. Mahbulul: Reflections on Human Development. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
7. Jones, Emrys, Reading in Social Geography, Oxford University Press, Ely House, London, 1977.
8. Jones, Emrys and John Eyles, an Introduction to Social Geography, Oxford University Press, London, 1977.
9. Maione. Clarence: People of South Asia, Winston, New York, 1974.
10. Planning Commission, Government of India: Report on Development of Tribal areas, 1981.
11. Rao, M.S.A. Urban Sociology in India, Orient long man, 1970.
12. Schwartzberg Joseph: An Historical Atlas of South Asia, University of Chicago Press, (Chicago, 1978.
13. Sen, Amartya & Dreze Jean. Indian Development: Selected Regional Perspectives. Oxford University Press, 1996
14. Smith, David: Geography: A welfare Approach, Edward Arnold, London, 1977.
15. Sopher, David. An Exploration of India, Cornell University Press, 1980.
16. Subba. Rao. Personality of India: Pre and Proto Historic foundation of India and Pakistan, M.S. University Baroda. Vadodai'a, 1958
17. मौर्य, एस.डी. सामाजिक भूगोल शारदा पुस्तक भवन 11, युनिवर्सिटी रोड, इलाहाबाद-2, 2004.

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-II
PAPER-V
PRACTICAL**

MAP PROJECTIONS, INTERPRETATION AND SURVEYING

M.M. 100

1. Map Projections: Mathematical construction of world projections. Interpretation of Maps: Geological Maps.
2. Principles and methods of topographical surveying involving the use of Theodolite and Dumpy level. Solution of problems in Surveying.
3. Topographical Information – International series, South East Asia Series, Indexing, Classification & Interpretation of topographical sheets.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Davis, R. C. & E. S. Forte: Surveying: Theory and Practical.
2. Kanetkar, T.R. & S.V. Kulkarni: Surveying and leveling part I & II A.V.G. Prakashan, Poona.
3. Monkhouse F.J. & H.R. Wilkinson: Maps and Diagrams, Methuen, London.
4. मॉक हाउस तथा विलकौन्सन (अनु.प्रो.प्रेमचन्द अग्रवाल) : मानचित्र तथा आरेख, म.प्र. हिंदी ग्रंथ अकादमी
5. हीरालाल : प्रयोगिक भूगोल.

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-III
PAPER-I
POPULATION GEOGRAPHY**

**Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20**

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

- UNIT-I** Definition and scope of Population Geography. Relation of Population Geography with other subjects of social sciences. Historical development of Population Geography in western countries and in India. Sources of population data, Census and its history.
- UNIT-II** Distribution of Population: The concept of population density and its types. Factors affecting population distribution. Distribution & Density of population in the world with special reference to Europe, Asia and India. Growth of population: Measure of decennial and annual rates of population growth, prehistoric and modern trends of population growth in the world. Regional aspect of population growth in India. Population theories. Demographic transition.
- UNIT-III** Population composition in terms of age and sex, rural/urban residence, educational status and occupational structure. Significance of these elements in population analysis, factors affecting their composition in population, broad world patterns and detailed spatial patterns in India. Fertility and Mortality of population: Significance and factor. Indices and rates. World pattern and pattern in India.
- UNIT-IV** Migration of population: Causes, characteristics and types. Methods of estimating value of internal migration. Important international migrations of the world, internal migration in India: Population and Resources: Population-Resource regions. Population Regions: Concept and methods, population regions of India, population policies of India.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Bilasborruw, Richard Ii and Daniel Hogan, Population and Deforestation in the Humid Eropics, International Union for the Scientific Study of Population, Belgium 1999.
2. Boglia, D.J. Principles in Demography, John Wiley, New York 1969.
3. Bose, Ashish el at.: Population in India's Development (1947-2000); Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1974.
4. Census of India, India: A State Profile, 1991.
5. Chandna, R. C. Geography of Population, Concept, Determinants and Patterns. Kalyani Publishers, New York, 2000.
6. Clarke, John 1. Population Geography, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1973.
7. Crook, Nigel Principles of Population and Development Pergmaon Press. New York 1997.
8. Daugherty, Helen Gin, Kenneth C.W. Kammeyir, an Introduction to Population (Second Edition), the Guilford Press, New York, London, 1998.
9. Garnicr, B.J. Geography of population Longrrian, London. 1970.
10. Koclihar, Rajesh, The Veclic People: Their History and Geography Orient longman Ltd., New Delhi, 2000.
11. Mamoria, C.B. India's Population Problem, Kitab Mahal New Delhi, 1981.
12. Mjtra, Ashok India's Population: Aspects of Quality and (control Vol I & 11. Abhiman Publications, New Delhi, 1978.

**SHAHEED MAHENDRA KARMA VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BASTAR, JAGDALPUR
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13. Premi, M.K. India's Population: Heading Towards a Billion, B.R., Publishing Corporation 1991.
14. Srinivasan, K. and M. Vlassoff, Population Development Nexus in India: Challenges for the New Millennium Lata Me Graw-Hill, New Delhi, 2001.
15. Srinivasan K. Basic Demographic Techniques and Applications Sage, Publications, New Delhi, 1998.
16. Sunda ram K. V. and Sudesh Nangia., (ed.) Population Geography, Henlage Publications, Delhi, 1986.
17. UNDP: Human Development Report, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2000.
18. United Nations, Methods for Projections of urban and Rural Population No. VIII, New York, 1974.
19. Woods R. Population Analysis' in Geography Longman, London, 1979.
20. Zeiinsky Wilbur, a Prologue to Population Geography, Prentic Hall, 1966.
21. बघेल, अनुसुइया : अनुसूचित जातियों एवं अनुसूचित जनजातियों में प्रजननता प्रतिरूप छत्तीसगढ़ राज्य के रायपुर संभाग के विशेष संदर्भ में पं. रविशंकर शुक्ल विश्वविद्यालय, रायपुर 2002 ।
22. बघेल, अनुसुइया : शिशु मर्त्यता : सिंघई पब्लिशर्स एण्ड डिस्ट्रीब्यूटर, रायपुर, 2004 ।
23. शर्मा, सरला : औद्योगिक नगरों में जनसंख्या आप्रवास (भिलाई एवं कोरबा नगर के विशेष संदर्भ में) पं. रविशंकर शुक्ल विश्वविद्यालय, रायपुर 2002 ।
24. शर्मा, सरला : छत्तीसगढ़ बेसिन में ग्रामीण शिशु मर्त्यता प्रतिरूप ।
25. पंडा, बी.पी. : जनसंख्या भूगोल ।
26. ओझा, रघुनाथ : जनसंख्या भूगोल ।
27. हीरालाल : जनसंख्या भूगोल ।
28. चन्दना, आर.सी. : जनसंख्या भूगोल ।
29. त्रिपाठी, रामदेव : जनसंख्या भूगोल ।

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-III
PAPER-II
SETTLEMENT GEOGRAPHY**

**Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20**

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

- UNIT-I** Meaning, Objectives and Scope of Settlement Geography; Evolution, Distribution, Types and Patterns of Rural Settlements; Rural House Types; Rural Service Centers.
- UNIT-II** Evolution and growth of urban settlements; The Geographical setting of Urban Centers: Site, Situation and Location.
- UNIT-III** Rank- size-relationship; Cities as Central Places, Central Place Theory, Growth Centre Theory.
- UNIT-IV** City- Country Relationship: Umland, Rural-Urban Fringe.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Abercrombee, Sir P.: Town and Country planning 1961.
2. Alani, Shah Manzoor: Hyderabad Secuidrabad (Twin Cities) A. study in urban geography)
3. Alam, S.M. & V.V. Tokshishevesky: Urbanization in developing countries.
4. Berry Brain .1. L.: Geographic Prospective on Urban Systems.
5. Bresse, C. & D.F. Whiteman: An approach to Urban Planning
6. Dickinson, R.E.: City, Religion and Regionalism.
7. Gallion and Fisher: The Urban Pattern.
8. Grifith, J.P: A study of Urban constructions in India.
9. Gibbs: Urban Research Methods.
10. Mayor, H.M. & (1". Kohn: Readings in Urban Geography.
11. Morgan, F.W.: Ports and Harbours.
12. Mumford L.: Culture of cities.
13. Robson, W.A.: Great cities of world.
14. Robson, B.T.: Urban Growth: An approach, Methuen, London.
15. Carter, Harold: Study of Urban Geography, London, Edward Arnold, 1979.
16. Singh R.I. & K.N. Singh: Readings in Rural Settlement Geography, NGSi Varanasi, 1975.
17. सिंह, उजागिर : नगरीय भूगोल ।

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER –III
OPTIONAL (A)
PAPER–III
REMOTE SENSING TECHNIQUES**

**Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20**

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

- UNIT–I** Historical development of remote sensing as a technology - Relevance of remote sensing in Geography - Concepts and basics: Energy source, energy and radiation principles, energy interactions in the atmosphere and earth surface features, remote sensing systems: platform sensors and radiation records.
- UNIT–II** Remote Sensing Satellite: platforms LANDSAT, SPOT, NOAA, RADARSAT, IRS, INSAT: principles and geometry of scanners and CCD arrays, orbital characteristics and data products - MSS, TM, LISS I & II, SPOTPLA & MLA, SLAR.
- UNIT–III** Image Processing: Types of imagery, techniques of visual interpretation, ground verification transfer of interpreted thematic information to base maps-digital processing: rectification and restoration, image enhancement - contrast manipulation, Classification: Supervised and Unsupervised, post-classification analysis and accuracy assessment, microwave sensing interpretation of SLAR imageries, elements of passive microwave sensing.
- UNIT–IV** Applications: Air photo and image interpretations arid mapping land use and land cover, land evaluation, urban land use, landform and its processes, weather studies and studies of water resources: integration of Remote Sensing and GIS. Remote sensing and hazard management, remote sensing and environmental management.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. American Society of Photogrammetric: Manual of Remote Sensing. ASP, Falls Church V.A. 1983.
2. Barrett E.C. and L.F. Curtis: Fundamentals of Remote Sensing and Air Photo Interpretation on, Memillan, New York, 1992.
3. Compbell J.: Introduction to Remote Sension, Guilford, New York, 1989.
4. Curran, Paul J.: Principles of Remote Sensing. Longman, London, 1985.
5. Hord R.M.: Digital Image Processing of Remotely Sensed Date, Academic, New York, 1983.
6. Luder D., Aerial Photography Interpretation: Principles and Application, McGraw Hill, New York, 1959.
7. Pratt W.K. Digital Image Processing. Wiley, New York, 1978.
8. Rao D. P. (eds.): Remote Sensing for Earth Resources, Association of Exploration Geophysicist, Hederabad, 1998.
9. Thomas M. Lolloesand and Ralph W. Kefer, Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation, Wiley & sons, New York, 1994.
10. Aronoff S. Geographic Information Systems: A. Management Perspective, Publication Offiawa, 1989.
11. Burrough P.A. Principles of Geographic Information Systems for Land Reson Assessment Oxford University Press, New York, 1986.

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12. Fraser Taylor D.R. Geographic information Systems. Pergamor Press, Oxford 1990.
13. Maquire D.J.M.F. Goodchild and D.W. Rhind (eds.) Geographic information System 'Principles arid Application. Taylor & Francis, Washingron, 1991.
14. Mark S. Monmonier. Computer - assisted Cartography, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliff, Jersey, 1982.
15. Peuquet D.1. And D.F. - Marble, Introductory Reading in Geographic. Information System Taylor & Francis, Washington, 1990.
16. Star J. and J. Estes, Geographic Information Systems: An Introduction, Prentice Englewood Cliff, New Jersey, 1994.
17. चौनियाल, देवी दत्त : सुदूर संवेदन एवं भौगोलिक सूचना प्रणाली ।

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER –III
OPTIONAL (B)
PAPER–III
BIOGEOGRAPHY AND ECOSYSTEM**

**Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20**

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

- UNIT–I** Definition and scope of Biogeography Environment, Habitat and Plant-animal association, Biome Types.
- UNIT–II** Elements of plant geography, distribution of forests and major communities. Plant successions in newly formed land forms. Zoogeography and its Environmental Relationship. Pale botanical and Palaeo climatological records of environmental change.
- UNIT–III** Ecosystems: concept and components, Ecosystem-form and function: tropic level, ecological pyramids, ecological niche, energy and nutrients in the ecosystem, hydrological cycle, food chains and food webs. Major terrestrial ecosystems of the world: agriculture, forests, grassland and desert. Population growth and environment.
- UNIT–IV** Biodiversity and its Conservation. Preservation and conservation of the ecosystem through resource management, Environment legislation. The Stockholm conference, the Earth summit, Environmental laws in India (the Wild Life Act, Water Act, Forest Act, Environment Protection Act and National Environment Tribunal Act).

SUGGESTED READINGS -

1. Agrawal D.P.: Man and Environment in India through Ages, Book & Books, 1992.
2. Bradshaw, M.J.: Earth and Living Planet, ELBS. Landon, 1979.
3. Cox, C.D. and Moore, P.D.: Biogeography: An Ecological and Evolutionary Approach 5th ed. Blackwell, 1993.
4. Gaur, R.: Environment and Ecology of Early Man in Northern India R. B. Publication Corporation 1987.
5. Hoyt, J.B. Man and the Earth, Prentice Hall, U.S.A. 1992.
6. Huggett. R.J.: Fundamentals of Biogeography, Routledge, U.S. A. 1998.
7. Illes, J.: Introduction to Zoogeography, Mcmillan, London, 1974.
8. Khoshoo, T. N. and Sharma. M. (eds.) Indian Geosphere-Biosphere Har-Anand Publication, Delhi 1991
9. Lapedes, D.N.(ed): Encyclopedia of Environmental Science, McGraw Hill, 1974.
10. Mathur H.S. Essentials of Biogeography, Anuj Printers, Jaipur, 1998.
11. Pears, N.: Basic Biogeography, 2nd end. Longman, London, 1985.
12. Simmons, I.G. Biogeography, Natural and Cultural, Longman, London, 1974.
13. Tivy J.: Biogeography: A Study of Plants in Ecosphere 3rd end. Oliver and Boyd, U.S.A, 1992.
14. Ackerman, E.A.: Geography as a Fundamental Research Discipline, University of Chicago Research Papers, 1958
15. Agarwal, A. and Narain, S.: The Citizens Fifth Report. Centre for Science and Environmental, New Delhi, 1999.
16. Bertalanffy, L.: General Systems Theory, George Bragiller, New York, 1958.
17. Bodkin, E.: Environmental studies, Charles E Merrill Pub. Co, Columbus, Ohio, 1982.

18. Chandana, R.C.: Environmental Awareness, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 1958.
19. Chorley, R.J.: Geomorphology and General Systems Theory, U.S.G.S. Professional Paper, 500B, 1962.
20. Eyre, S.R. and Jones, G.R.J. (eds.) Geography as Human Ecology, Edwares Arnold, London, 1966.
21. Kormondy, E.J.: Concepts of Ecology, Prentice Hall, 1989.
22. Manners, I.R. and Mikesell, M.W. (eds.) Perspectives on Environment, Commission on College Geography, Publ. No. 13 Washington, D.C., 1974.
23. Nobel and Wright: Environmental Science, Prentice Hall, New York, 1996.
24. Odum, E.P.: Fundamentals of Ecology, W.B. Saunders, Philadelphia, 1971.
25. Russwurm, L.H. and Sommerville, E. (eds.): Man's Natural Environment-A Systems Approach, Duxbury, Massachusetts, 1985.
26. Sharma, H.S.: Ranthambhore Sanctuary – Dilemma of Eco-development, Concept, New Delhi, 2000.
27. Simmons, I.G.: Ecology of Natural Resources, Edward Arnold, London, 1981.
28. Singh S.: Environmental Geography, Prayag Publications, Allahabad, 1991.
29. Smith, R.L.: Man and his Environment: An Ecosystem Approach, Harper & Row, London, 1992.
30. U.N.E.P.: Global Environmental Outlook, U.N. Pub. , New York, 1998.
31. World Resources Institute: World Resources, (Latest Report) Washington.
32. कुलश्रेष्ठ, कामता प्रसाद : जैव भूगोल

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-III
PAPER-IV
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

**Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20**

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

- UNIT-I** Research Methodology-An Overview; Procedure of scientific Research, Defining Research Problem; Formulating Hypothesis; Research Design.
- UNIT-II** Methods of Data Collection: Observation, Questionnaire, Schedule and Interview; Sampling: Sampling Methods, Size of Sample;
- UNIT-III** Processing and Analysis of Data: Processing- Editing, Coding, Classification and Tabulation, Analysis – Measurement of Central Tendency, Dispersion, and Correlation.
- UNIT-IV** Preparation of Research Reports: Steps, Layout and Types of Reports.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Selltiz, C.M. Jahoda, M. Deutsch and others Research Methods in Social Relations, Holt, New York.
2. Goode, W and P.K, Hatt Methods in Social Research, McGraw Hill, Tokyo, 1962.
3. Harvey, David Explanation in Geography, Edward Arnold, London, 1971.
4. Chorley, R.J. and P. Haggett (ed) Models in Geography, Methuen, London, 1967.
5. Minshull, R. Introduction to Models in Geography Longman London, 1975.
6. Sheskin, I.M. Survey Research for Geographers Scientific Publisher, Jodhpur, 1987.
7. Kothari, C.R. Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, Wishwa Prakashan, 1994.
8. Misra H.N. and V.P. Singh Research Methodology in Geography: Social, Spatial and Policy Dimensions, Rawat Publications New Delhi, 1998.
9. Har Prasad Research Methods and Techniques in Geography, Rawat Publications, New Delhi. 1992.

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-III
PAPER-V
PRACTICAL**

**REMOTE SENSING, INTERPRETATION OF
TOPOGRAPHICAL SHEETS AND QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES**

M.M. 100

1. **Principles of Photogrammetry:** - Air Photo- Stereo test, Orientation of stereo model under mirror stereoscope, Preparation of photo/line index and determination of photo scale, Use of parallax bar and determination of heights, Identification of features on aerial photo graph, Tracing of details from stereo pair, Interpretation of physical and cultural details, Preparation of Land use map pre field interpretation, Field visit for ground truthing.
2. **Remote Sensing:** – Study of satellite Image – Annotation Identification of features on FCC imageries, Tracing of details from satellite imageries, Basic Principles of Image interpretation, Interpretation of Physical and Cultural details and preparation of land use and land cover map using IRS Images. Pre field visit.
3. **Land use Processing System:** - Familiarization and startup procedure, Visualization of satellite image data, importing data, Creating a subset image, Identification of object on video display, Display of Histogram and image information, Image rectification and registration, Image to image registration, Image Enhancement techniques, Filtering techniques, Band Rationing, Principal component Analysis, Image classification.
4. **Statistical Techniques:** Product moment and Rank Correlation Coefficients, Linear Regression. Hypothesis Testing: Chi-Square test, t-test & F test, Sampling Techniques, Point, Line and Area Sampling.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. American Society of Photogrammetry: Manual of Remote Sensing. ASP, Falls Church V.A. 1983.
2. Barren E.C. and I. F. Clirtis: Fundamentals of Remote Sensing and Air Photo Interpretation 'on, Memillan, New York, 1992.
3. Conipbell .1.: Introduction to Remote Sensing Glinford, "New York, 1989.
4. Clirran, Paul J.: Principles of Remote Sensing. Longman, London, 1985.
5. Hord R.M.: Digital Image Processing of Remotely Sensed Date, Academic, New York,1983
6. Luder D., Aerial Photographiy Interpretation: Principles and Application, McGraw Hill, New York, 1959.
7. Pratt W.K. Digital Image Processing. Wiley, New York, 1978.
8. Rao D. P. (eds.): Remote Sensing for Earth Resources, Association of Exploration Geophysicisi, Hederabad, 1998.
9. Thomas M. Lollesand and Ralph W. Keler, Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation, Wiley & sons. New York, 1994.
10. Aronoff S. Geographic Information Systems: A Management Perspective, Publication Offawa, 1989.
11. Burroligh P.A. Principles of Geographic Information Systems for Land Reson Assessment Oxford University Press, New York, 1986.
12. Fraser Taylor D.R. Geographic information Systems. Pergamor Press, Oxford 1990.
13. Maquire D.J.M.F. Goodchiln and D.W. Rhind (eds.) Geographic information System Principles and Application. Taylor& Francis, Washingron, 1991.
14. Mark S. Monrnonicr. Computer-assisted Cartography, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliff, Jersey, 1982.
15. Peuquer D.J. and D.F. Marble, Introductory Reading in Geographic Information System Taylor & Francis, Washington, 1990.
16. Star J. and J. Estes, Geographic Information Systems; an Introduction, Prentice Eaglewood Cliff, New Jersey. 1994.

M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-IV
PAPER-I
URBAN GEOGRAPHY

Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

- UNIT-I** Definition, Objective and Scope of urban geography, General Nature of City Structure.
- UNIT-II** Internal structure: Morphology and Land use. Theories of Urban Structure: The Concentric Zone Theory, the Sector Theory, the Multiple Nuclei Theory. Commercial Structure of Cities; the Central Business District (CBD),
- UNIT-III** Centrifugal and Centripetal forces in Geography, Economic Base of Towns: Basic/Non-basic concept. Urban Functions: Functional Classification of Towns: Webb, Harris, and Nelson.
- UNIT-IV** Contemporary Urban Issues: Urban renewal, Urban sprawl, Slums, Environmental Pollution, Urban Planning; Land use Planning, Urban and Metropolitan Planning in India.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Abercrombee, Sir P.: Town and Country planning 1961.
2. Alam, Shah Manzoor: Hyderabad Securdabad (Twin Cities) A. study in urban geography)
3. Alam, S.M. & V.V.Tokshishevesky : Urbanization in developing countries.
4. Berry Brain .1. L.: Geographic Prospectives on Urban Systems.
5. Bresse, C. & D.F. Whiteman: An approach to Urban Planning
6. Dickinson, R.E: City, Religion and Regionalism.
7. Gallion and Fisher: The Urban Pattern.
8. Grifitth, J.P: A study of Urban constructions in India.
9. Gibbs: Urban Research Methods.
10. Hall P.: Urban and Regional Planning, Rout ledge, London, 1992.
11. Kundu, A.: Urban Development and Urban Research in India, Khanna Publication, 1992.
12. Mayor, H.M. & Kohn: Readings in Urban Geography.
13. Morgan, F.W.: Ports and Harbours.
14. Mumford L.: Culture of cities.
15. Nangia Sudesh: Delhi Metropolitan Region; a Study in Settlement Geography, Rajesh Publication, 1976.
16. Robson, W.A.: Great cities of world.
17. Robson, B.T.: Urban Growth: An approach, Methuen, London.
18. Smailes, AN E: The Geography of Town, Hutchinson, London, 1953.
19. Tewari, Vinod K, Jay A: Indian Cities: Ecological
20. Weinstein, VLS Prakash Rao (editors): Perspectives, Concept, 1986.
21. Carter, Harold: Study of Urban Geography, London, Edward Arnold, 1979.
22. Singh R.I. & K.N. Singh: Readings in Rural Settlement Geography, NGSi Varanasi, 1975.
23. सिंह, उजागिर : नगरीय भूगोल.
24. करन, एम.पी. : नगरीय भूगोल.
25. बंसल सुरेश चन्द्र : नगरीय भूगोल.
26. सिंह, ओमप्रकाश : नगरीय भूगोल.
27. तिवारी आर.सी. : आधिवास भूगोल, प्रयाग पुस्तक भवन, इलाहाबाद, 1997.
28. करण एवं यादव : आधिवास भूगोल.
29. यादव रामसुरे”ा : अधिवास भूगोल

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-IV
PAPER-II
AGRICULTURAL GEOGRAPHY**

**Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20**

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

- UNIT-I** Nature, scope, significance and development of agricultural geography. Approaches to the study of agricultural geography: Commodity, systematic and regional systems. Origin and dispersal of agriculture. Sources of agricultural data.
- UNIT-II** Determinants of agricultural land use - Physical, economic, social, and technological Land holding and land tenure systems, Land reforms, land use Agriculture policy and planning. Selected agricultural concepts and their measurements; cropping pattern, crop concentration, intensity of cropping, degree of commercialization, diversification and specialization, efficiency and productivity, crop combination regions and agricultural development.
- UNIT-III** Theories of agricultural location based on several multi-dimensioned factors: - Von Thunen's theory of agricultural location and its recent modifications; Whittlesey's classification of agricultural regions; land use and land capability.
- UNIT-IV** Contemporary Issues: Food, nutrition and hunger, food security, drought and food-security, food aid Programmers role of irrigation, fertilizers, insecticides and pesticides, technological know-how. Employment in the agricultural sector: landless laborers', woman, children occupational and agricultural activities.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Bayliss Smith, IP: The Ecology of Agricultural Systems. Cambridge University London, 1987.
2. Berry, B.J.L et al.: The Geography of economic Systems. Prentice Hall, New York, 1976.
3. Brown, L.R.: The Changing World Food Prospects - The Nineties and Beyond, World Watch Institute, Washington D.C., 1990.
4. Dyson, T.: Population and Food - Global Trends and Future Prospects. Routledge. London, 1996.
5. Gregor, H.P.: Geography of Agriculture. Prentice Hall, New York, 1970.
6. Grigg, D.B.: The Agricultural Systems of the World. Cambridge University Press, New York 1974.
7. Hartshorn, T.N. and Alexander, J.W.: Economic Geography. Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1988
8. Mannion, A.M.: Agriculture and Environment Change, John Wiley, London, 1995.
9. Morgan W.B. and Norton, R.J.C.: Agricultural Geography. Methuen, London, 1971.
10. Morgan, W.B.: Agriculture in the Third World - A Spatial Analysis. West view Boulder, 1978.
11. Sauer, C.O.: Agricultural Origins and Dispersals., M.I.T. Press, Mass, U.S.A., 1988.
12. Singh, J. and Dhillon, S.S.: Agricultural Geography. Tata McGraw Hill' Pub.; Delhi, 1988.
13. Tarrant, J.R.: Agricultural Geography. Wiley, New York, 1974.

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-IV
OPTIONAL (A)
PAPER-III
GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION SYSTEM**

**Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20**

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

- UNIT-I** Spatial Science: Geography as a spatial science, maps and spatial information dynamics of spatial information, elements of information technology, Geographic objects and their relations definition and development of GIS, computer environment for GIS.
- UNIT-II** Spatial Data: Elements of spatial data: data sources: Primary and secondary census and sample data, quality and error variations Raster and vector data structures, data conversion comparison of raster and vector data bases, methods of spatial interpolation – GIS data formats for the computer environment.
- UNIT-III** GIS Technology: Coordinate system-basic principles of cartography and computer assisted cartography for GIS – remote sensing data as a data source for GIS integration of GIS and remote Sensing-GPS and GIS: technology, data generation and limitations – visualization in GIS-Digital Elevation Models (DEM and TINS).
- UNIT-IV** GIS Application: GIS as a Decision Support System –expert system for GIS-basic flow chart for GIS application – GIS standard legal system and national GIS policy application of GIS in Land Information System, Urban Management, Environmental Management and Emergency Response System.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. American Society of Photogrammetry: Manual of Remote Sensing. ASP, Falls Church V.A. 1983.
2. Barrett E.C. and L.F. Curtis: Fundamentals of Remote Sensing and Air Photo Interpretation on, McMillan, New York, 1992.
3. Compbell J.: Introduction to Remote Sensing Guilford, New York, 1989.
4. Curran, Paul J.: Principles of Remote Sensing. Longman, London, 1985.
5. Hord R.M.: Digital Image Processing of Remotely Sensed Date, Academic, New York, 1983.
6. Luder D., Aerial Photography Interpretation: Principles and Application, McGraw Hill, New York, 1959.
7. Pratt W.K. Digital Image Processing. Wiley, New York, 1978.
8. Rao D. P. (eds.): Remote Sensing for Earth Resources, Association of Exploration Geophysicist, Hederabad, 1998.
9. Thomas M. Lollasand and Ralph W. Kefer, Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation, Wiley & sons, New York, 1994.
10. Aronoff S. Geographic Information Systems: A. Management Perspective, Publication offiawa, 1989.
11. Burrough P.A. Principles of Geographic Information Systems for Land Reson Assessment Oxford University Press, New York, 1986.
12. Fraser Taylor D.R. Geographic information Systems. Pergamor Press, Oxford 1990.
13. Maquire D.J.M.F. Godchild and D.W. Rhind (eds.) Geographic information System 'Principles arid Application. Taylor & Francis, Washingron, 1991.

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14. Mark S. Monmonier. Computer-assisted Cartography, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliff, Jersey, 1982.
15. Peuquet D.1. And D.F. - Marble, Introductory Reading in Geographic. Information System Taylor & Francis, Washington, 1990.
16. चौनियाल, देवी दत्त, : सुदूर संवेदन एवं भौगोलिक सूचना प्रणाली ।

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-IV
OPTIONAL (B)
PAPER-III
ENVIRONMENTAL GEOGRAPHY**

**Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20**

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

- UNIT-I** Environment: Meaning, definition, concepts and theories related to environment.
Environment and its components: Classification, Characteristics and their interdependent relationship, Development of the environmental studies and their approaches: environment Development of environmentalism in Geography.
- UNIT-II** Environment and development. Ecological concepts; Geography as human ecology; Ecosystem: meaning definition, Concept and components. Main terrestrial ecosystems of the world-forests and agriculture.
- UNIT-III** Environmental hazards- natural and human made, environmental pollution: meaning definition, nature and types-air, water, noise and others. Ecological impacts of pollution. Resource use and ecological imbalance with special reference to soil, forests and water resources.
- UNIT-IV** Environmental Management: meaning, importance and approaches, need for environmental policy and laws. Preservation and conservation of environment through resource management (Green revolution, Chioko movement, National Parks). Environmental Actions: concept, need and importance Stockholm Conference, Earth Summit, E.I.A. definition and methods and need for EM Environmental education and People's participation.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Agrawal, Anil and Sunita Narain. Dying Wisdom: The Fourth citizen Report. Centre for Science and Environment, New Delhi, 1998.
2. Burton I.; R.W. Kates & G.F. Wiley. The Environment as Hazards. O.U.P. New York, 1978, Carledge, Bryen. Population and the Environment, O.U.P., New York, 1995.
3. Chandna, R.C. Environmental Awareness Kalyani Punlishers, New Delhi, 1998.
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15. Saxena, H.M. Environmental Geography. Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1999
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21. Smith, R.L.: Man and his Environment: An Ecosystem Approach. Harper & Row. London, 1992.
22. U.N.E.P.: Global Environmental Outlook. U.N. Pub. New York.
23. अवस्थी एन. एम. एवं आर.पी. तिवारी पर्यावरण भूगोल, मध्यप्रदेशीय ग्रंथ अकादमी भोपाल ।
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26. सविन्द्र सिंह : पर्यावरण भूगोल, प्रयाग पुस्तक सदन इलाहाबाद, 1993 ।
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29. तिवारी, विजय कुमार, : पर्यावरण अध्ययन, हिमालय पब्लिशिंग हाउस, दिल्ली, 1998 ।

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER –IV
PAPER-IV
FIELD WORK
(PHYSICAL AND SOCIO- ECONOMIC)**

**Term End/Semester Examination M.M. 80
Internal Assessment M.M. 20**

Important Note:

Each theory will have five questions of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, whereas remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

PHYSICAL

UNIT-I Trace the prominent features of area to be surveyed. Identify salient landform features of selected area on a topographical sheet. Identify the landforms on the surface, while in the field. Also note the agents of erosion, transportation and deposition associated with the landforms.

UNIT-II Identity and classify the Bio-diversity in the area (Flora & fauna). Observe the relationship of various landforms, flora and fauna with land-use, settlement structure and life style of people.

SOCIO – ECONOMIC

UNIT-III Procure a cadastral map of the village/town for field mapping of the features of land-use and land quality. Procure/prepare the settlement –site map through rapid survey to map the residential, commercial, recreational (parks, playground), educational, religious and other prominent features. Conduct a socio-economic survey of the households with a structured questionnaire. Supplement the information by personal observations and perceptions.

UNIT-IV Based on observations of the land-use and results of the socio-economic enquiry of the households, prepare a critical field-survey report. Photographs and sketches, in addition to maps and diagrams, may supplement the report.

**M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY
SEMESTER-IV
PAPER-V
PRACTICAL
GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION SYSTEM
AND QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES**

M.M. 100

Geographical Information System

An overview of GIS software, Elements of GIS: Data capture-verification and preprocessing-data storage and maintenance of databases-Database Management Systems: Spatial data creation, Editing the layers and table creation, Creation of non-Spatial data, data manipulation, analysis (integrated analysis of spatial and attribute data, overlay analysis, neighborhood operations and connectivity functions) and spatial modeling-output format and generation. Buffer analysis, Network Analysis, Creation of DEM & TIN Generation of thematic map. GPS – Demonstration and handling of Hand-held GPS receivers, Checking and updating of existing map, Use of GPS to Check/update the existing topographical map, Ground truthing by GPS.

Quantitative Techniques:

Running mean, mean centre, Nearest Neighbor Analysis; Lorenz Curve, Normal distribution curve, Probability.

SUGESSTED READINGS:

1. Singh, R.L. & P.K. Dutt: Elements of Practical Geography Students trends.
2. Monkhouse, F.J. & H.R. Wilkinson; Maps and Diagrams Mathuen, London.
3. Mahmood, Aslam 1971: Statistical Methods in Geographical studies Rajesh Pub, New Delhi.
4. Gregory, S. Statistical Methods and the Geographer.
5. Hammond & Mccullah 1977: Quantitative Techniques in Geography, Clarendon Press,Oxford.
6. Fitz, Gomid, B.P.: Science in Geography, Developments in Geographical Method, Oxford University Press.
7. Yeaters, M.: An Introduction to Quantitative Analysis in Human Geography, McGraw Hill, New York.
8. मॉक हाउस तथा विल्किन्सन 1976 : मानचित्र तथा आरेख, म.प्र. केदारनाथ , रामनाथ, मेरठ ।
9. नेगी, डी.एस. : भूगोल में आधारभूत सांख्यिकी, केदारनाथ, रामनाथ, सेठ ।
10. हीरालाल : प्रायोगिक भूगोल, किताबघर, कानपुर ।
11. आर.सी. तिवारी एवं सुधाकर त्रिपाठी : अभिनव प्रयोगात्मक भूगोल, प्रयाग पुस्तक भवन, इलाहाबाद ।